

a state at any cost the life of david ben gurion Manual

a state at any cost: the life of David Ben-Gurion

David Ben-Gurion stands as one of the most pivotal figures in the history of Israel and the broader Middle East. His unwavering dedication, visionary leadership, and relentless pursuit of a Jewish homeland have cemented his legacy as the founding father of the State of Israel. The phrase "a state at any cost" encapsulates his uncompromising resolve to establish and secure a Jewish state amidst enormous political, social, and military challenges. This article delves into the life of David Ben-Gurion, exploring his early years, leadership during critical moments, and enduring influence on Israeli society and identity.

Early Life and Formation of Ideology

Birth and Background

Born on October 16, 1886, in P?o?sk, Poland, David Ben-Gurion was raised in a Jewish family immersed in traditional values and Zionist ideals. His early exposure to European Jewish culture and the burgeoning Zionist movement shaped his worldview.

Immigration to Palestine

In 1906, at age 20, Ben-Gurion emigrated to Ottoman Palestine, then part of the Ottoman Empire. His move was driven by Zionist aspirations to establish a Jewish homeland and by the desire to participate actively in the national revival.

Early Zionist Activities

- Founding of the Histadrut (General Federation of Jewish Labour) in 1920, which became a powerful labor organization.
- Engagement in land acquisition and settlement efforts.
- Advocacy for Jewish self-defense and political independence.

Leadership and the Path to Statehood

Role During the British Mandate

Following the defeat of the Ottoman Empire in World War I, Britain took control of Palestine under the League of Nations mandate. Ben-Gurion emerged as a prominent leader, balancing cooperation with British authorities and advocating for Jewish self-governance.

Founding of the State of Israel

- Key figure in the Jewish Agency, the de facto government representing Jewish interests.
- Promoted the idea of a Jewish state through diplomatic and clandestine efforts.
- In 1947, supported the United Nations Partition Plan, which proposed dividing Palestine into Jewish and Arab states.

Declaration of Independence

On May 14, 1948, David Ben-Gurion declared the independence of the State of Israel, becoming its first Prime Minister. His declaration marked the culmination of decades of Zionist activism and struggle.

Challenges Faced as a Founding Leader

War of Independence

Immediately after independence, Israel faced an invasion by neighboring Arab states. Under Ben-Gurion's leadership:

- Mobilized the nascent Israeli Defense Forces.
- Implemented strategic military operations.
- Managed internal unity during chaos and conflict.

Nation-Building and State Institutions

Post-1948, Ben-Gurion focused on:

- Establishing government institutions.
- Promoting immigration (Aliyah) from Europe, Middle East, and North Africa.
- Developing infrastructure and social services.

Security and Diplomacy

Despite constant threats, Ben-Gurion prioritized:

- Developing military capabilities.
- Engaging in diplomatic efforts to gain international recognition.
- Maintaining a resolute stance on security at all costs.

Philosophy and Leadership Style

Vision of a Jewish Homeland

Ben-Gurion believed in creating a strong, sovereign Jewish state rooted in Jewish history, culture, and labor ideals.

Pragmatism and Determination

His leadership was characterized by:

- Practical decision-making often driven by the urgency of survival.
- Willingness to make difficult choices, including military actions and immigration policies.

Controversies and Criticisms

- Accusations of authoritarian tendencies.
- Debates over policies regarding Arab populations and territorial concessions.
- Balancing ideological commitments with realpolitik.

Legacy and Impact

Foundation of Israeli Society

Ben-Gurion's policies helped shape Israel's:

- Democratic institutions.
- Defense strategies.
- Cultural identity.

Enduring Influence

His dedication remains a source of inspiration for Israelis and Zionists worldwide. His emphasis on education, pioneering spirit, and resilience underpins modern Israeli values.

Later Years and Death

- Stepped down as Prime Minister in 1963 but remained active in public life.
- Died on December 1, 1973, at the age of 87.
- His funeral was attended by thousands, marking his status as an iconic national figure.

Conclusion

David Ben-Gurion's life epitomizes the relentless pursuit of a national homeland against overwhelming odds. His unwavering commitment to establishing and defending the State of Israel at any cost has left a profound legacy. His leadership navigated complex political landscapes, wartime crises, and societal challenges, all driven by a vision of Jewish sovereignty and self-determination. Today, he remains a symbol of resilience, determination, and the profound sacrifices made in the quest for a Jewish homeland.

Key Takeaways

- Ben-Gurion was a pioneering Zionist leader whose efforts culminated in the founding of Israel.
- His leadership was marked by unwavering resolve and strategic vision during critical moments.
- He prioritized security, nation-building, and Jewish immigration to establish a sustainable homeland.
- His legacy continues to influence Israeli politics, society, and identity to this day.

The life of David Ben-Gurion remains a testament to the power of conviction, leadership, and sacrifice in the pursuit of national independence. His story is an essential chapter in understanding the modern history of Israel and the enduring quest for a secure and sovereign homeland.

A State at Any Cost: The Life of David Ben-Gurion

David Ben-Gurion stands as one of the most pivotal figures in the modern history of Israel and the broader Middle East. His life, marked by unwavering dedication, strategic vision, and a relentless pursuit of Jewish sovereignty, encapsulates the complex interplay of ideology, politics, and personal sacrifice that shaped the Jewish state. As Israel's founding father, Ben-Gurion's influence extends beyond mere political leadership; his ethos and decisions continue to resonate in contemporary Israeli society. This article delves into the life of David Ben-Gurion, examining his early years, ideological foundations, leadership during the critical moments of Israel's birth, and his enduring

legacy.

Early Life and Formative Years

Origins and Background

David Ben-Gurion was born David Grün in 1886 in Plonsk, a small town in the Russian Empire, which is now part of Poland. His family was rooted in traditional Jewish values, but young David was also exposed to the burgeoning Zionist movement that sought to establish a Jewish homeland in Palestine. His parents, like many Jewish families of the time, faced the challenges of anti-Semitism and economic hardship, which fueled Ben-Gurion's resolve to seek a secure future for the Jewish people.

Immigration and Early Zionist Engagement

In 1906, at the age of 20, Ben-Gurion emigrated to Ottoman-controlled Palestine, then part of the Ottoman Empire. He was motivated by a combination of Zionist ideals and personal ambitions. Initially working as a teacher and laborer, he immersed himself in agricultural work and community organizing. His early involvement in the Histadrut (General Federation of Jewish Labor) and other Zionist institutions laid the groundwork for his future leadership. Ben-Gurion's commitment to labor Zionism emphasized the importance of Jewish self-sufficiency through agriculture, industry, and communal effort.

Ideological Foundations and Political Development

The Zionist Vision

Ben-Gurion's worldview was deeply rooted in the belief that the Jewish people needed a sovereign homeland to ensure their survival and cultural revival. He was influenced by Herzl's vision of political Zionism, but also by socialist ideas that emphasized collective effort and equality. For Ben-Gurion, establishing a Jewish state was not just a political goal but a moral imperative.

Building the Foundations of a State

Throughout the 1910s and 1920s, Ben-Gurion played a vital role in consolidating Jewish settlements and institutions. He was instrumental in establishing the Histadrut, which became a powerful labor and political organization. His leadership emphasized the importance of building a self-reliant community that could sustain itself and resist dependence on external aid.

Political Strategy and Alliances

Ben-Gurion's approach to politics was pragmatic. He navigated complex relationships with British authorities, Arab populations, and other Jewish factions. His leadership in the Jewish Agency and his negotiations with British officials reflected his strategic mindset. He believed that political resilience, combined with unwavering national ambitions, was essential to realizing the Zionist dream.

Leadership During the Birth of Israel

World War II and the Holocaust

The Holocaust profoundly impacted Ben-Gurion and the Jewish community worldwide. The genocide underscored the urgency of establishing a safe homeland for Jews. Ben-Gurion's response was to accelerate efforts toward statehood, emphasizing the necessity of a Jewish military force and international recognition.

The United Nations Partition Plan

In 1947, the United Nations proposed a partition plan to divide Palestine into Jewish and Arab states. Ben-Gurion and the Jewish leadership accepted the plan despite its limitations, viewing it as a step toward independence. His declaration of independence on May 14, 1948, was driven by the conviction that the Jewish people had finally achieved their national aspirations.

The 1948 Arab-Israeli War and State-Building

Following independence, neighboring Arab states launched an invasion, leading to the 1948 Arab-Israeli War. Ben-Gurion's leadership during this period was characterized by decisive military strategy, resourcefulness, and an unwavering commitment to survival. Under his guidance, Israel managed to withstand the assault and solidify its sovereignty.

Philosophy of a State at Any Cost

Unwavering Dedication and Sacrifice

Ben-Gurion's motto—"a state at any cost"—reflects his profound commitment to the survival and independence of Israel, often at personal and political expense. His willingness to make difficult decisions, including prioritizing national security over diplomatic niceties, exemplifies his relentless pursuit of statehood.

Controversies and Criticisms

While widely revered, Ben-Gurion's leadership was not without controversy. Critics point to his role

in contentious decisions such as:

- The displacement of Arab populations during the 1948 war.
- His authoritarian tendencies in consolidating power within the Jewish Agency.
- The suppression of dissenting voices within the Zionist movement.

Despite these criticisms, his supporters argue that his sacrifices and strategic decisions were essential in securing Israel's existence against overwhelming odds.

Legacy of State-Building and Nationhood

Ben-Gurion's vision extended beyond mere independence. He sought to shape a modern, cohesive Israeli identity rooted in Zionist ideals, labor, and democracy. His tenure laid the foundation for Israel's institutions, military, and diplomatic policies.

Later Years and Enduring Legacy

Retirement and Reflection

Ben-Gurion retired from active politics in the early 1960s but remained engaged in public discourse. He moved to a kibbutz in the Negev desert, emphasizing the importance of settling the country's arid regions and fostering a pioneering spirit.

Impact on Israeli Society

Ben-Gurion's influence persists:

- In the establishment of Israel's institutions.
- Through his emphasis on education, agriculture, and immigration.
- As an enduring symbol of national resilience and determination.

Historical Assessments and Modern Perspectives

Historians continue to debate Ben-Gurion's legacy, balancing his achievements against the moral and ethical dilemmas of his decisions. Nonetheless, his role as the architect of the modern Israeli state remains undisputed.

Conclusion: A Legacy Cemented in National Identity

David Ben-Gurion's life exemplifies the profound complexities and sacrifices involved in nation-building. His unwavering resolve, strategic acumen, and visionary leadership were instrumental in transforming Zionist ideals into a sovereign nation. While his methods and decisions remain subjects of debate, his legacy as the founding father of Israel endures, embodying the principle of a state at any cost—a testament to the extraordinary efforts required to forge a homeland out of adversity. His story continues to inspire and challenge future generations to reflect on the true meaning of dedication, sacrifice, and national sovereignty.

Question What are the main themes explored in 'A State at Any Cost: The Life of David Ben-Gurion'? The book explores themes such as leadership, Zionism, the founding of Israel, political struggles, and Ben-Gurion's personal sacrifices in the pursuit of establishing and securing the Jewish state. **Answer** How does the biography depict David Ben-Gurion's role in the establishment of Israel? The biography portrays Ben-Gurion as a pivotal figure whose vision, determination, and political acumen were instrumental in founding the State of Israel and shaping its early years. What insights does the book provide about Ben-Gurion's personal life and character? The book offers a detailed look into Ben-Gurion's personal sacrifices, his unwavering commitment to the Zionist cause, and his complex personality marked by dedication, pragmatism, and resilience. How does the author address the political challenges faced by Ben-Gurion? The author discusses Ben-Gurion's navigation of internal political conflicts, diplomatic negotiations, and security threats, highlighting his strategic decision-making in difficult circumstances. What new perspectives does the biography offer on Ben-Gurion's leadership style? The biography presents Ben-Gurion as a pragmatic, often uncompromising leader who prioritized the survival and sovereignty of Israel, sometimes making controversial decisions for the greater good. In what ways does the book explore Ben-Gurion's vision for Israel's future? The book emphasizes his vision of a strong, independent, and modern Jewish homeland, and his efforts to lay the foundations for Israel's institutions and identity. How does the biography address controversies or criticisms surrounding Ben-Gurion? The biography discusses various criticisms, including his handling of certain policies and decisions, providing a balanced view of his legacy and acknowledging complexities in his leadership. What impact did Ben-Gurion's personal beliefs have on his political decisions? His deep commitment to Zionism, Jewish nationalism, and his secular worldview heavily influenced his policies and priorities as a leader. How does 'A State at Any Cost' compare to other biographies of David Ben-Gurion? This biography offers a comprehensive and nuanced portrayal, combining detailed personal insights with an analysis of his political career, setting it apart from more superficial accounts. Why is David Ben-Gurion considered a pivotal figure in Israeli history according to the book? The book underscores his role as the founding father of the State of Israel, his strategic leadership during critical moments, and his enduring influence on the nation's development and identity.

Related keywords: David Ben-Gurion, Israeli independence, Zionism, Israeli history, Israeli politics, founding of Israel, Jewish leadership, Israeli revolution, Israeli statehood, Ben-Gurion biography

I Am David

i am david is a phrase that resonates deeply with audiences around the world, especially for those who have followed the inspiring journey of David, the protagonist behind the phrase. Whether you're searching for information about the film "I Am David," learning about the character from the novel, or exploring themes of resilience and self-discovery, understanding the significance of "i am david" can provide valuable insight into stories of perseverance, identity, and hope. In this comprehensive guide, we will explore the origins, themes, and cultural impact of "i am david," along with related topics to deepen your understanding.

Understanding the Origin of "i am david"

The Story Behind the Phrase

The phrase "i am david" gained popularity through various narratives, most notably the 2003 film *I Am David*, based on the novel by Anne Holm. The story follows a young boy named David, who escapes from a communist labor camp in Eastern Europe and embarks on a journey toward freedom and self-discovery. Throughout the story, David's repeated affirmation, "I am David," symbolizes his assertion of identity amidst adversity and his quest for independence.

The Film and Novel Connection

- The Novel: *I Am David* by Anne Holm tells the story of a boy who escapes from a prison camp and travels across Europe.
- The Film: The 2003 adaptation captures the emotional depth of the novel, emphasizing themes of resilience and hope.
- Cultural Significance: Both versions emphasize the importance of self-identity, courage, and perseverance, making "i am david" a rallying cry for overcoming obstacles.

The Themes Explored in "i am david"

Resilience and Courage

One of the central themes of "i am david" is resilience—the ability to withstand hardship and continue moving forward. David's journey is fraught with danger, betrayal, and uncertainty, yet he persists. His repeated declaration of "I am David" is a powerful affirmation of his inner strength and determination.

Self-Discovery and Identity

The phrase also symbolizes the protagonist's journey toward self-awareness. As David navigates unfamiliar territories and faces challenges, he begins to understand who he truly is beyond his circumstances.

Freedom and Hope

"i am david" encapsulates the universal desire for freedom. David's escape from captivity and his pursuit of a new life embody hope and the human spirit's resilience.

Overcoming Oppression

The narrative underscores the importance of resisting oppression and asserting one's humanity in the face of tyranny and control.

Analyzing the Cultural Impact of "i am david"

Inspiring Stories of Resilience

The story of David has inspired countless individuals, particularly young audiences, to stand firm in their identity and values. The phrase "i am david" has become synonymous with perseverance.

Educational Uses

Educators often use the story of David to teach lessons about:

- Overcoming adversity
- The importance of self-identity
- Hope in difficult circumstances

Motivational and Personal Development Contexts

Many use "i am david" as a personal affirmation or motivational mantra, especially when facing challenges or striving to overcome personal obstacles.

Related Topics and Extensions of "i am david"

The Role of Literature and Film in Shaping Identity

Both literature and cinema have powerful roles in shaping our understanding of identity through stories like "i am david." They serve as mirrors and windows, reflecting personal experiences or

providing insight into others' lives.

Other Inspirational Stories and Phrases

Similar phrases and stories include:

- "I am Spartacus" ? symbolizing collective resistance
- "The Little Engine That Could" ? emphasizing optimism and perseverance
- "Never Give Up" ? a universal motivational phrase

How to Embrace the Spirit of "i am david" in Daily Life

To embody the resilience and self-affirmation represented by "i am david," consider the following practices:

- Self-Reflection: Regularly affirm your strengths and values.
- Perseverance: Stay committed to your goals despite setbacks.
- Empathy and Support: Recognize the struggles of others and offer encouragement.
- Continuous Learning: Seek growth and understanding to build inner strength.

Conclusion: The Enduring Power of "i am david"

The phrase "i am david" is more than just a line from a story; it embodies the universal themes of resilience, identity, and hope. Whether as a motif in literature and film or as a personal affirmation, "i am david" continues to inspire individuals worldwide to face their challenges with courage and determination. Embracing the lessons behind this phrase can empower us to stand firm in our own stories, asserting our true selves regardless of external circumstances.

By exploring the origins, themes, and cultural significance of "i am david," you can deepen your appreciation for stories that elevate the human spirit. Remember, like David, each of us has the capacity to overcome adversity and define our own identities?simply by affirming, "I am David."

i am david: An In-Depth Exploration of a Modern Coming-of-Age Film

Introduction

I am David stands as an evocative cinematic adaptation of Anne Holm's acclaimed novel, *North to Freedom*. Released in 2003, the film has garnered attention for its poignant storytelling, captivating performances, and thought-provoking themes. It narrates the journey of a young boy escaping from

a communist labor camp and traversing Europe in search of freedom, hope, and identity. This article delves into the multifaceted layers of the film, analyzing its narrative structure, thematic depth, character development, visual aesthetics, and cultural significance to provide a comprehensive understanding of its place within contemporary cinema.

Origins and Background

The Source Material

I am David is adapted from Anne Holm's 1963 novel, a literary work that has resonated with readers worldwide for its powerful portrayal of resilience and human dignity amidst oppression. The novel's enduring popularity lies in its intimate exploration of the protagonist's internal world and the moral quandaries faced during his odyssey. The film adaptation aims to translate these themes visually, capturing the emotional landscape of the young protagonist.

Production and Direction

Directed by Paul Feig, the 2003 adaptation presents a nuanced version of Holm's narrative. While Feig is more widely known for his later work in comedy, I am David showcases his versatility and capacity to handle serious subject matter. The film was produced with an international cast and crew, emphasizing its universal themes and appeal across diverse audiences.

Plot Overview and Narrative Structure

Synopsis

The story follows David, a 12-year-old boy who escapes from a Bulgarian labor camp where he has been held since childhood. His goal is to reach Denmark, a country where he believes he can find safety and start anew. Throughout his journey, David confronts physical dangers, emotional challenges, and moral dilemmas, all while discovering the complexities of human kindness and cruelty.

Narrative Arc

The film's narrative is structured around David's physical journey interwoven with his internal growth. Key plot points include:

- Escape from the camp: Marking the beginning of his quest for freedom.
- Encountering various characters: Including a kind-hearted woman, a suspicious trader, and a caring priest, each serving as catalysts for David's moral and emotional development.

- The realization of trust and betrayal: Highlighting the importance of discernment in human relationships.
- Reaching Denmark: Culminating in David's understanding of what freedom truly means.

The narrative employs a linear progression, emphasizing the cause-and-effect relationship of David's experiences, but also incorporates flashbacks that offer glimpses into his past, enriching character depth.

Thematic Exploration

Freedom and Oppression

At its core, *I am David* explores the universal desire for freedom. David's physical escape from the labor camp symbolizes a broader quest for autonomy and dignity under oppressive regimes. The film questions the nature of freedom—whether it is merely physical liberation or encompasses emotional and psychological emancipation.

Innocence and Humanity

The film juxtaposes David's innocence with the often-corrupted adult world he encounters. His purity is tested against the cynicism and greed of some characters, highlighting the resilience of innocence amidst adversity.

Morality and Trust

Throughout his journey, David is faced with moral choices, such as trusting strangers or risking danger. The film emphasizes the importance of moral integrity, discernment, and compassion.

Identity and Self-Discovery

David's journey is as much internal as it is external. His experiences prompt reflections on identity—what it means to be free, to belong, and to understand oneself beyond circumstances imposed by others.

Character Analysis

David: The Protagonist

David is portrayed as a symbol of hope and resilience. His character arc moves from a naive, frightened boy to a more self-aware individual capable of understanding complex human motivations. Key traits include curiosity, innocence, courage, and moral integrity.

Analysis: The actor's subtle performance captures David's internal struggle, balancing vulnerability with emerging independence. His reactions to kindness and cruelty reveal a nuanced portrayal of a child navigating a hostile world.

Supporting Characters

- The Woman (Ruth): Represents compassion and the possibility of human kindness. Her brief but impactful interaction with David teaches him about trust and caring.

- The Trader (Gus): Embodies greed and deception. His character introduces the theme of betrayal and the moral ambiguity present in survival.

- The Priest (Father Thomas): Serves as a moral guide, offering spiritual solace and wisdom. His influence helps David grasp deeper concepts of faith and hope.

Analysis: These characters serve as moral touchstones, shaping David's understanding of good and evil and influencing his moral compass.

Visual and Cinematic Elements

Cinematography

The film employs a naturalistic visual style, emphasizing real landscapes, rural settings, and intimate close-ups. This approach immerses viewers in David's physical and emotional journey.

- Use of Light and Shadow: Symbolizes hope and despair, innocence and experience.
- Color Palette: Earth tones dominate, reinforcing the realism and rawness of the narrative.

Music and Sound Design

The soundtrack employs minimalist, evocative music that underscores emotional beats without overpowering the story. Natural sounds—birds, footsteps, distant voices—enhance immersion.

Direction and Pacing

Paul Feig's direction balances moments of tension with quiet reflection, allowing viewers to connect deeply with David's internal world. The pacing is deliberate, emphasizing the significance of each

encounter and lesson learned.

Cultural and Historical Context

Cold War Era Underpinnings

While set in a generic European landscape, the film subtly reflects Cold War tensions and the plight of refugees from communist regimes. The depiction of the labor camp echoes historical realities faced by many during the 20th century, making the story resonate with global audiences familiar with political oppression.

Post-9/11 Perspectives

Released post-2001, the film also touches on themes of safety, suspicion, and the universal longing for freedom?topics heightened in the post-9/11 geopolitical climate.

Universal Relevance

Despite its specific historical connotations, I am David speaks to timeless themes of hope, resilience, and human dignity, making it relevant across different cultures and eras.

Critical Reception and Impact

Audience and Critics? Responses

The film received mixed to positive reviews, with praise directed at its heartfelt storytelling, performances, and thematic depth. Critics appreciated its subtle handling of complex issues and its appeal to both children and adults.

Awards and Recognitions

While not a blockbuster hit, the film garnered recognition in various international film festivals and was lauded for its educational value, often used in discussions about human rights and moral education.

Legacy

I am David remains a significant work within the coming-of-age genre, especially for its portrayal of innocence amid adversity. It has inspired discussions about moral resilience, refugee experiences, and the importance of hope in dark times.

Educational and Moral Lessons

The film serves as a powerful educational tool, illustrating:

- The importance of trust balanced with discernment.
- The resilience of the human spirit.
- The significance of kindness and compassion.
- The moral complexities faced during times of hardship.

It encourages viewers, especially young audiences, to reflect on their perceptions of freedom, morality, and humanity.

Conclusion

I am David is more than just a story of a boy's escape; it is a profound meditation on human dignity, resilience, and hope. Through its compelling narrative, rich character development, and thoughtful thematic exploration, the film offers a timeless reflection on the journey toward freedom—both external and internal. Its relevance persists in contemporary discussions about oppression, refugee crises, and moral integrity, solidifying its place as a meaningful piece of cinematic storytelling. Whether viewed as an adventure, a moral allegory, or a coming-of-age story, *I am David* continues to resonate with audiences worldwide, inspiring hope and resilience in the face of adversity.

QuestionAnswer What is the main plot of 'I Am David'? 'I Am David' is a novel by Anne Holm that tells the story of a young boy named David who escapes from a Bulgarian concentration camp and embarks on a journey across Europe to find freedom and safety. Who is the author of 'I Am David'? The novel 'I Am David' was written by Anne Holm, a Danish author. Is 'I Am David' suitable for young readers? Yes, 'I Am David' is a popular choice for middle-grade and young adult readers due to its themes of adventure, resilience, and hope. Has 'I Am David' been adapted into a film or stage production? As of now, 'I Am David' has not been officially adapted into a major film or stage play, but it remains a widely read and studied novel. What are the main themes explored in 'I Am David'? The novel explores themes such as freedom, survival, trust, courage, and the resilience of the human spirit. Why is 'I Am David' considered a significant book in children's literature? 'I Am David' is considered significant because it addresses serious topics like captivity and escape while inspiring hope and perseverance in young readers.

Related keywords: identity, self-discovery, autobiography, memoir, personal journey, resilience, authenticity, overcoming adversity, inner strength, life story

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