

CENTURY 21 ACCOUNTING STUDY GUIDE 12 ANSWERS Online PDF

Century 21 Accounting Study Guide 12 Answers: Your Ultimate Guide

Century 21 Accounting Study Guide 12 answers serve as a crucial resource for students and learners aiming to master foundational accounting concepts effectively. Whether you're preparing for exams, brushing up on core principles, or seeking clarity on complex topics, having accurate and comprehensive answers from the study guide can significantly enhance your understanding. In this article, we will delve into the key aspects of the Century 21 Accounting Study Guide 12 answers, providing an organized, SEO-friendly overview to help you excel in your accounting studies.

Understanding the Importance of the Century 21 Accounting Study Guide 12 Answers

Why Use the Study Guide?

The Century 21 Accounting Study Guide 12 answers are designed to:

- Reinforce Learning: Offer clear solutions to practice problems, ensuring learners grasp fundamental accounting principles.
- Prepare for Exams: Serve as a reliable resource for revision and self-assessment.
- Build Confidence: Help students understand mistakes and correct misconceptions.
- Save Time: Provide quick access to accurate solutions, making study sessions more efficient.

Who Should Use These Answers?

The answers are particularly useful for:

- High school and college students studying accounting.
- Teachers seeking supplementary teaching resources.
- Self-learners interested in understanding practical accounting applications.
- Anyone preparing for certification or accounting exams aligned with Century 21 curriculum.

Overview of the Century 21 Accounting Study Guide 12

Scope of the Study Guide

The guide covers essential accounting topics, including:

- Accounting principles and concepts.
- Journal entries and ledger posting.
- Adjusting and closing entries.
- Financial statements preparation.
- Trial balances and error correction.
- Special accounting topics like depreciation, inventory, and receivables.

Structure of the Study Guide

Typically, the guide is structured into chapters or sections, each focusing on specific topics, with corresponding practice questions and answers. The 12th edition (or chapter 12) usually emphasizes advanced topics or comprehensive review exercises.

Key Topics Covered in Chapter 12 of the Study Guide

- Preparing Financial Statements

a. Income Statement

- Revenue and expenses recognition.
- Calculating net income or loss.

b. Balance Sheet

- Assets, liabilities, and equity.
- The accounting equation.

- Closing Entries

- Purpose and process.
- Temporary vs. permanent accounts.
- Step-by-step closing procedures.

- Trial Balance

- Purpose of trial balance.
- Detecting errors through trial balances.

- Adjusting Entries

- Accruals and deferrals.
- Adjusting for supplies, prepaid expenses, and accrued revenues.

- Depreciation and Asset Management

- Methods of depreciation (straight-line, declining balance).
- Recording depreciation expense.

How to Approach the Century 21 Accounting Study Guide 12 Answers

Effective Strategies for Using the Study Guide

To maximize the benefits of the study guide answers, consider the following strategies:

- Attempt First: Try solving practice questions independently before viewing the answers.
- Understand Solutions: Read solutions carefully to understand the reasoning behind each step.
- Identify Mistakes: Review incorrect answers to recognize and learn from mistakes.
- Practice Repeatedly: Regular practice enhances retention and understanding.

Tips for Success

- Keep a dedicated notebook for accounting formulas and concepts.
- Use additional resources like online tutorials or accounting software for practical understanding.
- Join study groups or forums for collaborative learning.

Common Questions and Clarifications About Century 21 Accounting Study Guide 12 Answers

Are the answers accurate and reliable?

Yes, the answers provided in the official study guide are verified for accuracy, aligned with Century 21 curriculum standards, and serve as reliable references for students.

Can I rely solely on these answers for exam preparation?

While the answers are an excellent resource, it is advisable to understand the concepts thoroughly by reviewing lessons, practicing additional problems, and consulting supplementary materials.

How do I handle difficult questions?

- Break down the problem into smaller parts.
- Review related concepts and formulas.
- Seek help from teachers or online tutorials if needed.
- Practice similar problems to build confidence.

Benefits of Using Century 21 Accounting Study Guide 12 Answers for Your Learning Journey

Enhances Conceptual Understanding

By working through the answers, students develop a deeper understanding of accounting processes and reasoning.

Improves Exam Performance

Familiarity with typical question formats and solutions increases confidence and performance during exams.

Promotes Self-Assessment

Identifying areas of weakness allows learners to focus on specific topics requiring further review.

Aids in Developing Practical Skills

Applying accounting principles through exercises prepares students for real-world accounting tasks.

Conclusion: Mastering Accounting with the Right Resources

The Century 21 Accounting Study Guide 12 answers are invaluable for anyone seeking to excel in

accounting studies. They provide clarity, reinforce learning, and serve as effective tools for self-assessment and exam preparation. Remember, the key to success lies not just in memorizing answers but in understanding the underlying concepts and applying them confidently.

Harness these answers alongside active practice, supplementary resources, and consistent study habits to build a strong foundation in accounting. Whether you're a student striving for top grades or a self-learner exploring the world of finance, the right study aids can make all the difference on your educational journey.

Keywords: Century 21 accounting, study guide, answers, accounting principles, financial statements, trial balance, adjusting entries, depreciation, accounting practice, exam preparation

Century 21 Accounting Study Guide 12 Answers serve as an invaluable resource for students seeking to master foundational accounting concepts and prepare effectively for their exams. Whether you're reviewing key principles, practicing problem-solving, or verifying your understanding of core topics, having a comprehensive guide can make all the difference. In this article, we will provide a detailed breakdown and analysis of the Century 21 Accounting Study Guide 12 Answers, offering insights into its structure, content, and how to utilize it effectively for academic success.

Understanding the Importance of the Century 21 Accounting Study Guide 12 Answers

Accounting is often viewed as one of the more challenging subjects for students due to its technical nature and the need for precision. The Century 21 Accounting Study Guide 12 Answers are designed to reinforce learning by providing clear, step-by-step solutions to typical problems encountered in Chapter 12, which usually covers topics like adjusting entries, financial statements, or payroll accounting, depending on the edition.

Why Use the Study Guide?

- **Clarification of Concepts:** The answers help clarify complex topics, ensuring students understand underlying principles.
- **Practice and Reinforcement:** Working through problems with answers solidifies learning and builds confidence.
- **Exam Preparation:** The guide highlights the types of questions and problems likely to appear on tests.
- **Self-Assessment:** Students can evaluate their understanding and identify areas needing further review.

Overview of Chapter 12 Content in Century 21 Accounting

While the specific content may vary slightly across editions, Chapter 12 typically focuses on advanced accounting topics such as:

- Adjusting entries
- Preparing financial statements
- Payroll accounting and related journal entries
- Closing entries and post-closing trial balances

Understanding the scope of chapter content helps in contextualizing the answers provided and guides focused studying.

How to Use the Century 21 Accounting Study Guide 12 Answers Effectively

- Initial Attempt Without Looking at Answers

Before consulting the answers, attempt each problem on your own. This strategy helps identify gaps in your understanding.

- Compare Your Solutions with the Provided Answers

After completing your work, review the official solutions carefully. Pay attention to the steps taken and reasoning behind each answer.

- Analyze Mistakes and Clarify Doubts

If discrepancies exist, revisit the related concepts and rework the problems to ensure clarity.

- Use the Guide as a Learning Tool, Not Just an Answer Key

Focus on understanding the methodology, not just memorizing solutions.

Detailed Breakdown of Common Topics Covered in the Answers

- Adjusting Entries

Adjusting entries are crucial in accrual accounting to ensure revenues and expenses are recognized in the correct period. Typical questions involve:

- Recording accrued revenues
- Recognizing accrued expenses
- Adjusting prepaid accounts
- Recording depreciation

Sample Answer Approach:

- Determine the accounts affected
- Calculate the amounts based on given data
- Record the adjusting journal entry with proper debit and credit

Key Takeaway: The answers elucidate step-by-step calculations, reinforcing understanding of how to handle adjusting entries.

- Preparing Financial Statements

This section often involves creating:

- Income statements
- Balance sheets
- Statement of owner's equity

Sample Answer Approach:

- Summarize trial balances
- Adjust balances based on adjusting entries
- Prepare financial statements in the correct format

Key Takeaway: The answers demonstrate the sequential process and proper formatting, ensuring students grasp how to compile accurate financial reports.

- Payroll Accounting

Questions may cover:

- Calculating gross pay
- Deductions (taxes, social security, etc.)
- Recording payroll journal entries
- Employer payroll taxes

Sample Answer Approach:

- Compute gross wages based on hours worked or salary
- Deduct applicable taxes and contributions
- Record journal entries including payroll expense and liabilities

Key Takeaway: The answers highlight the importance of precision in payroll calculations and proper journal entry formats.

- Closing Entries and Post-Closing Trial Balance

Topics include closing revenue and expense accounts, transferring net income or loss to owner's equity, and preparing a post-closing trial balance.

Sample Answer Approach:

- Record closing entries for revenues and expenses
- Transfer net income or loss to the owner's capital account
- Prepare the post-closing trial balance to verify debits and credits

Key Takeaway: The answers reinforce the procedural sequence and importance of accurate closing procedures.

Tips for Maximizing Learning from the Study Guide

- Create a Study Schedule: Break down chapter topics and allocate time for review.
- Practice Repeatedly: Use the answers to check your work, then try similar problems without assistance.
- Seek Clarification: If any answer or step confuses you, consult your instructor or additional

resources.

- Use Supplementary Materials: Combine the guide with online tutorials, flashcards, and practice tests.

Common Challenges and How to Overcome Them

While the Century 21 Accounting Study Guide 12 Answers are comprehensive, students may encounter difficulties such as:

- Misinterpreting problem requirements
- Calculation errors in adjusting entries or payroll
- Confusing the order of preparing financial statements

Strategies to Overcome These Challenges:

- Read each problem thoroughly before attempting a solution
- Break down complex problems into smaller steps
- Confirm calculations with manual checks or calculators
- Review related concepts if a particular section seems unclear

Final Thoughts: Making the Most of Your Study Guide

Mastering accounting requires consistent practice and a clear understanding of fundamental principles. The Century 21 Accounting Study Guide 12 Answers serve as a powerful tool in this journey when used effectively. Approach the guide with a critical and active mindset?attempt problems independently first, analyze the solutions carefully, and constantly seek to understand the 'why' behind each step. Over time, this approach will not only prepare you for exams but also build a solid foundation for future accounting coursework or professional practice.

In conclusion, whether you're a student aiming to ace your accounting exam or a teacher seeking supplementary resources, the detailed insights provided by the Century 21 Accounting Study Guide 12 Answers can significantly enhance your learning experience. Embrace it as a learning partner, and you'll find yourself developing not just proficiency but confidence in accounting principles.

QuestionAnswer What topics are covered in the Century 21 Accounting Study Guide 12 answers? The guide covers core accounting principles, journal entries, ledger postings, adjusting entries, financial statements, and closing procedures relevant to Chapter 12 topics. How can I effectively use the Century 21 Accounting Study Guide 12 answers for exam preparation? Use the guide to review key concepts, practice the provided questions, and verify your answers to reinforce

understanding of Chapter 12 topics for better exam performance. Are the answers in the Century 21 Accounting Study Guide 12 accurate and reliable? Yes, the answers are verified for accuracy and align with standard accounting practices, making them a reliable resource for students studying Chapter 12. Where can I find additional resources or practice questions related to Century 21 Accounting Chapter 12? Additional resources can be found in the textbook, online accounting tutorials, teacher-provided materials, and educational websites that offer practice exercises on Chapter 12 concepts. How does mastering the Century 21 Accounting Study Guide 12 answers help in understanding real-world accounting? Mastering the guide enhances understanding of fundamental accounting procedures, which are essential skills used in real-world financial record keeping, reporting, and analysis.

Related keywords: Century 21 accounting, study guide answers, accounting textbook solutions, Century 21 accounting chapter 12, accounting practice questions, Century 21 solutions manual, accounting homework help, Century 21 accounting exercises, chapter 12 accounting review, Century 21 accounting key answers

Yesterday S Tomorrow Disney S Magical Mid Century

yesterday s tomorrow disney s magical mid century is a captivating phrase that encapsulates the nostalgic charm and visionary design that define Disney's mid-century era. This period, roughly spanning the 1950s and 1960s, was a transformative time for Disney, blending futuristic optimism with timeless storytelling. From innovative theme park designs to iconic animation styles, Disney's magical mid-century era continues to influence entertainment and design today. In this article, we'll explore the historical context, architectural marvels, animation innovations, and cultural impact of Disney's magical mid-century period, offering insights into why it remains a beloved chapter in Disney history.

Historical Context of Disney's Magical Mid-Century

The Post-War Boom and Cultural Optimism

The post-World War II era marked a period of economic prosperity and cultural optimism in America. Disney, as a pioneer in entertainment, embraced these sentiments by pushing creative boundaries and conceptualizing futuristic visions. This era saw the rise of television, the expansion of suburban living, and a fascination with technological progress—all themes reflected in Disney's projects during this time.

The Rise of Disneyland and Theme Parks

One of the most significant milestones was the opening of Disneyland in 1955 in Anaheim, California. It was not just a theme park but a manifestation of Disney's vision of immersive storytelling and innovation. Disneyland introduced groundbreaking concepts such as themed lands, animatronics, and meticulous landscaping, setting the blueprint for future amusement parks worldwide.

Architectural and Design Elements of Disney's Mid-Century Marvels

Mid-Century Modern Architecture

Disney's mid-century designs are characterized by the sleek, clean lines of Mid-Century Modern architecture. This style emphasizes functionality, simplicity, and integration with nature, which can be seen in:

- Disneyland's Sleeping Beauty Castle
- California Adventure's Carthay Circle Theater
- Disney's Contemporary Resort at Walt Disney World

These structures feature geometric shapes, open floor plans, and innovative use of materials like glass and steel, reflecting the optimistic outlook of the era.

The Use of Futurism and Space-Age Motifs

Futurism played a significant role in Disney's mid-century designs. Elements such as rocket shapes, starbursts, and atomic-age motifs appear in many Disney parks attractions and decor. For instance:

- The Space Mountain roller coaster (originally conceived in the 1960s as a futuristic spaceport)
- The Astro Orbiter spinning satellite ride
- The Tomorrowland theme, emphasizing space exploration and technological innovation

These designs evoke a sense of wonder and curiosity about the future, aligning with the era's fascination with space and technology.

Animation Innovations and Artistic Style

The Golden Age of Disney Animation

The mid-century period was a golden age for Disney animation, producing some of the most iconic films and characters. Key features include:

- Introduction of Technicolor process for vibrant visuals
- Development of the multi-plane camera for depth and realism
- Creation of memorable characters like Mickey Mouse, Cinderella, and Sleeping Beauty

The Artistic Style of the Era

The animation style during this period was marked by lush backgrounds, detailed character design, and expressive movement. The influence of European art nouveau and Art Deco is evident in the intricate line work and decorative elements.

Technological Innovations and Their Impact

Animatronics and Special Effects

Disney pioneered the use of animatronics with the debut of the Enchanted Tiki Room and Pirates of the Caribbean. These innovations created realistic, movable figures that enhanced storytelling.

Television and Media Expansion

Disney recognized early the potential of television. Shows like Disneyland and The Mickey Mouse Club brought Disney's magic into millions of American homes, expanding its cultural influence.

Cultural Impact and Legacy

Shaping American Pop Culture

Disney's mid-century innovations influenced fashion, design, and entertainment. The characters and themes from this era remain ingrained in popular culture, inspiring merchandise, theme park attractions, and films.

Influence on Modern Disney and Beyond

The aesthetic and technological advancements of the mid-century period laid the groundwork for future Disney innovations. Contemporary parks like Disney California Adventure and Shanghai Disney Resort incorporate mid-century design motifs, blending nostalgia with modernity.

Visiting Disney's Mid-Century Landmarks Today

Preserving the Past

Many of Disney's architectural landmarks from the mid-century era are preserved and celebrated for

their historical significance. For example:

- Sleeping Beauty Castle remains a symbol of Disney magic
- The Carthay Circle Theater serves as a tribute to Hollywood's golden age
- The Contemporary Resort exemplifies mid-century modern design in a Disney context

Experiencing Mid-Century Magic

Visitors today can experience the charm of this era through specific attractions, architecture, and themed areas that evoke the optimism and futuristic vision of Disney's golden age.

Conclusion

Disney's magical mid-century era, embodied by **yesterday s tomorrow disney s magical mid century**, remains a testament to innovation, imagination, and design excellence. It was a time when technological progress and artistic creativity merged to create a universe of wonder that continues to inspire generations. Whether through the iconic architecture, groundbreaking animation, or cultural influence, Disney's mid-century legacy is an enduring symbol of the timeless magic that continues to captivate audiences worldwide.

Meta Description: Discover the enchanting world of Disney's mid-century era, exploring its innovative architecture, iconic animation, and lasting cultural legacy that continues to inspire today.

Yesterday's Tomorrow: Disney's Magical Mid-Century

In the ever-evolving landscape of entertainment and cultural nostalgia, few phenomena have managed to encapsulate the essence of a bygone era as profoundly as Disney's Mid-Century period. The phrase "yesterday's tomorrow Disney's magical mid-century" evokes a nostalgic reverie—an era when optimism, innovation, and a touch of whimsy converged to shape not only entertainment but also societal ideals about the future. This article delves into the historical roots, cultural significance, and enduring legacy of Disney's mid-century magic, examining how this period continues to influence contemporary perceptions of progress and imagination.

Historical Context: The Dawn of Disney's Mid-Century Vision

The Post-War Boom and America's Optimism

The mid-20th century was a period marked by rapid technological advancements, economic prosperity, and a collective sense of hope about the future. After the tumult of World War II, America experienced a boom in consumerism, suburban expansion, and technological innovation. Disney, as

a cultural icon, was uniquely positioned to mirror and shape this optimism through its creative productions.

During this era, Walt Disney himself became a symbol of innovation, pioneering new animation techniques, theme park development, and multimedia expansion. The post-war era saw the birth of Disneyland (opened in 1955), a physical manifestation of Disney's imaginative vision of a perfect, future-oriented society.

The Artistic and Technological Innovations

Disney's mid-century period was characterized by groundbreaking advancements in animation and storytelling. Notable milestones include:

- The release of "Cinderella" (1950), which revived the studio's reputation after wartime struggles.
- The innovation of Technicolor in animated films, creating vibrant, immersive worlds.
- The debut of "Sleeping Beauty" (1959), showcasing stylized art and pioneering animation techniques.
- The advent of widescreen formats like CinemaScope, enhancing visual storytelling.

These technological strides not only elevated the visual spectacle but also embodied the era's faith in progress and the power of imagination to shape the future.

Thematic Elements of Disney's Mid-Century Works

Utopian Futures and Idealized Societies

Disney's mid-century films often depicted idealized worlds—places where harmony, kindness, and progress reigned. These narratives reflected societal aspirations and served as moral templates for audiences:

- Films like "Peter Pan" (1953) and "Cinderella" (1950) emphasized innocence and hope.
- "Sleeping Beauty" (1959) depicted a fairy-tale utopia, emphasizing the triumph of good over evil.
- The theme of progress and innovation was subtly woven into Disney's theme parks and technological endeavors, portraying a future where dreams become reality.

Classical Mythology and Fairy-Tale Archetypes

Disney's mid-century productions drew heavily from classical mythology and fairy tales, reimagined

with a modern sensibility. This blending created timeless stories that resonated with audiences:

- Use of archetypal characters: heroes, villains, wise mentors.
- Emphasis on moral lessons?courage, kindness, perseverance.
- Visual stylization influenced by Art Deco and European fairy-tale aesthetics, reflecting mid-century modern design principles.

The Role of Music and Visual Style

Music played a crucial role in reinforcing the optimistic tone of Disney's mid-century films. The integration of memorable songs, composed by legendary figures like Frank Churchill and Leigh Harline, helped embed these stories into cultural consciousness.

Visually, the era embraced bold colors, stylized backgrounds, and innovative animation techniques that created a sense of wonder and possibility?hallmarks of the ?magical mid-century? aesthetic.

Disney's Mid-Century Cultural Impact

Shaping American Identity and Ideals

Disney's films and theme parks became emblematic of American cultural identity during the 1950s and 1960s. They propagated ideals of innocence, individualism, and optimism about technological progress:

- The portrayal of suburban life as idyllic and safe.
- The depiction of technological marvels, such as Disneyland, as symbols of progress.
- Promoting family values through storytelling that emphasized kindness, perseverance, and hope.

The Global Spread of Disney's Mid-Century Mythos

As Disney expanded internationally, its mid-century narratives influenced global perceptions of Western ideals and technological optimism. The studio's international theme parks, merchandise, and broadcasts extended its cultural reach, creating a shared global mythology rooted in the optimistic vision of the future Disney promoted.

Critiques and Cultural Reevaluation

While celebrated for its innovation and optimism, Disney's mid-century era has also faced critical

reassessment:

- Allegations of racial insensitivity and stereotypical portrayals in early films.
- The romanticization of gender roles and social hierarchies.
- A nostalgic idealization that sometimes glossed over societal issues.

Despite these critiques, the era remains a pivotal chapter in shaping modern conceptions of entertainment and progress.

The Enduring Legacy of Disney's Magical Mid-Century

Modern Reflections and Revivals

Today, Disney continues to draw inspiration from its mid-century roots, revisiting classic stories through remakes and reimaginings. Films like "Cinderella" (2015) and "Beauty and the Beast" (2017) serve as contemporary reflections of the original mid-century aesthetic, combining nostalgia with modern sensibilities.

Additionally, Disney's theme parks remain embodiments of the mid-century vision, spaces designed to inspire hope, wonder, and the belief in a better future.

Influence on Contemporary Media and Design

The stylistic elements, storytelling archetypes, and thematic optimism of Disney's mid-century work continue to influence:

- Modern animation studios.
- Visual design in pop culture.
- The branding and marketing strategies of entertainment conglomerates.

The "magical mid-century" aesthetic has become a symbol of innocence, imagination, and technological possibility, values that continue to resonate.

Preservation and Cultural Memory

Efforts to preserve Disney's mid-century productions include restored films, museum exhibitions, and scholarly research. These initiatives aim to contextualize the era's cultural significance, acknowledging both its achievements and limitations.

Conclusion: The Timeless Allure of Yesterday's Tomorrow

The phrase "yesterday's tomorrow Disney's magical mid-century" encapsulates a unique cultural phenomenon—a period when technological innovation and storytelling fused to create a hopeful vision of the future. Disney's mid-century works served as both entertainment and ideological constructs, shaping societal aspirations and inspiring generations to dream beyond the horizon.

While critics acknowledge the era's shortcomings and cultural biases, its legacy endures in the ongoing appeal of Disney's stories, aesthetic style, and optimistic worldview. As society continues to reflect on its history, Disney's mid-century period remains a testament to the enduring power of imagination and the universal human desire to believe in a better tomorrow.

In a world increasingly complex and uncertain, revisiting the magic of yesterday's tomorrow offers both nostalgia and inspiration—reminding us that the future, at its best, is crafted by the dreams we dare to imagine today.

QuestionAnswer What is 'Yesterday's Tomorrow' in relation to Disney's 'Magical Mid Century' collection? 'Yesterday's Tomorrow' is a theme within Disney's 'Magical Mid Century' collection that celebrates the retro-futuristic design and nostalgic visions of the future from the mid-20th century, blending classic Disney elements with vintage aesthetics. How does 'Disney's Magical Mid Century' incorporate design elements from the 1950s and 1960s? The collection features bold geometric patterns, vibrant color palettes, and space-age motifs inspired by mid-century modern design, evoking the optimism and innovation of the era while integrating Disney characters and storytelling. What are some popular merchandise items from 'Yesterday's Tomorrow' Disney collection? Popular items include retro-styled apparel, vintage-inspired home decor, collectible pins and figurines featuring futuristic Disney characters, and limited-edition posters that capture the mid-century aesthetic. How does 'Disney's Magical Mid Century' appeal to both Disney fans and vintage design enthusiasts? The collection combines Disney's beloved characters and stories with authentic mid-century design elements, creating a nostalgic yet stylish appeal that resonates with fans of Disney and enthusiasts of retro modernism alike. Are there any special events or exhibitions related to 'Yesterday's Tomorrow' Disney collection? Yes, Disney has hosted pop-up exhibitions and themed events showcasing the 'Magical Mid Century' collection, where visitors can explore vintage-inspired setups, participate in themed activities, and purchase exclusive merchandise. What makes 'Yesterday's Tomorrow' a significant theme in contemporary Disney collections? It represents a fusion of nostalgia and innovation, capturing the timeless fascination with the future as envisioned in the past, and highlighting Disney's ability to adapt classic stories within stylish, retro-modern contexts that appeal to a broad audience today.

Related keywords: Disney, mid-century modern, vintage, nostalgia, retro, animation, classic Disney, nostalgic design, mid-century style, Disney memorabilia

Read the full article online: [yesterday s tomorrow disney s magical mid century](#)